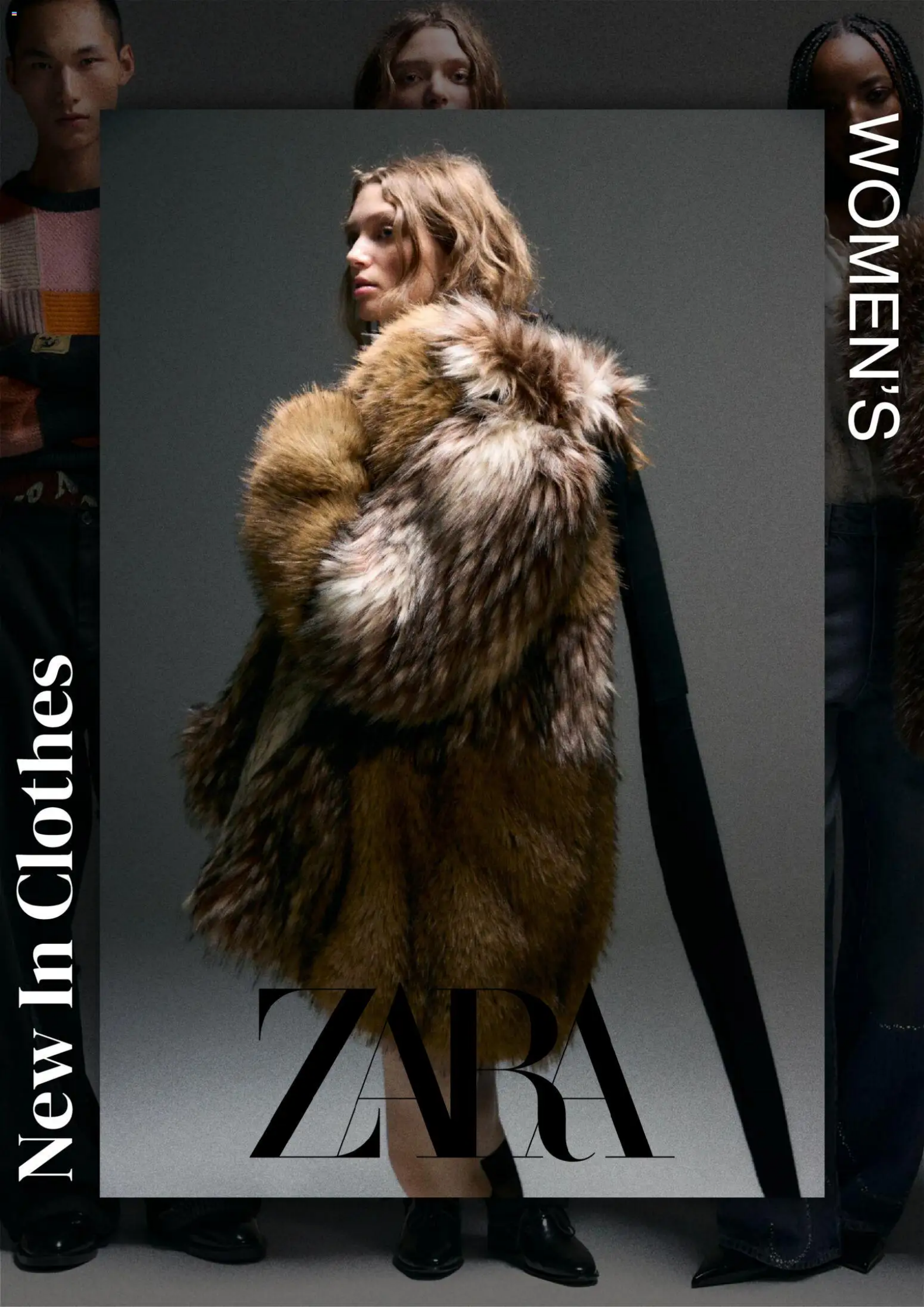




New In Clothes

ZARA

WOMEN'S















